

**CHECK ANNUAL PSA AND  
DIGITAL RECTAL EXAM (DRE)**

**FIRST STEPS**

Elevated PSA

DRE shows a nodule

Repeat PSA  
(still > 2.5)

Check OPKO 4Kscore (4K) &  
Color Doppler Ultrasound (CDU)

4K (< 10% risk), CDU no  
returnable lesions & PSAD\*  
favorable (< 0.15)

4K & CDU or PSAD\*  
unfavorable (> 0.15)

Check Multiparametric MRI (MP-MRI)

Clear or  
PIRADS 1-3

PIRADS 4-5

Targeted Biopsy

Resume Annual PSA Testing  
or in borderline cases, repeat  
CDU or MP-MRI annually

\*PSAD > ratio of PSA divided by prostate size